

Whole School

We promote high standards of literacy by equipping children with a strong command of the spoken and written word, and developing a love of literature via a varied reading diet and reading for pleasure. We ensure all pupils read fluently with good understanding. There is a focus on vocabulary, understanding of grammar and knowledge of the conventions for reading, writing and the spoken language and developing an appreciation of our rich and varied literary heritage. This is achieved through daily phonics teaching, individual and group reading, whole class reading sessions 4 times per week, story time, reading challenges and home learning.

	FS Year 1	Year 2	Year 3 /Year 4	Year 5 /Year 6
Phonics and decoding Word reading Prir me The the par bood Prir diff pur Pag seq We Eng from righ to be	route to decode words respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all 40+ phonemes, including, where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been	decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the graphemes taught so far, especially recognising alternative sounds for graphemes read accurately words of two or more syllables that contain the same graphemes	Pupils are taught to: apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (etymology and morphology) as listed in English Appendix 1, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word.	Pupils are taught to: apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology), as listed in English Appendix 1, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words that they meet.



- spot and suggest rhyme,
- count and clap syllables in a word
- Recognise words with the same initial sounds
- Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs
- Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound blending
- Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common

- noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word
- read words
 containing
 taught GPCs and
 -s, -es, -ing, ed, -er and -est
 endings
- read other words of more than one syllable that contain taught GPCs
- read words with contractions [for example, I'm, I'll, we'll], and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letter(s)
- read aloud accurately books that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge and that do not require them to use other

- read words containing common suffixes
- read further common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word
- read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounding and blending, when they have been frequently encountered

read aloud books

- closely matched to their improving phonic knowledge, sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation
- re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading.



	exception words	strategies to work out words re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading.			
Comprehension	Children demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. Anticipate (where appropriate) key events in stories Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non- fiction, rhymes, poems and during role play Offer explanations for	Pupils are taught to: develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by: Iistening to and discussing a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently being encouraged to link what they read or hear read to their own experiences becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics	Pupils are taught to: develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by: Iistening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of contemporary and classic poetry, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently discussing the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related becoming increasingly familiar with and retelling a wider range of stories,	Pupils are taught to: develop positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by: Iistening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes using dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally identifying themes and conventions in a wide range of books preparing poems and play scripts to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action	Pupils should be taught to: maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by:



inaccurate
reading
discussing the
significance o
the title and

events

- making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
 participate in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what

explain clearly their understanding of what is read to them.

others say

already read accurately and fluently and those that they listen to by:

- drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher
- checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading
- making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- answering and asking questions
- predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far

participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously.

explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary.

provide reasoned justifications for their views.

why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, nonfiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate

- recognising and joining in with predictable phrases
- learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart
- discussing word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known

understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by:

- drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher
- checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting

- fairy stories and traditional tales
 - being introduced to non-fiction books that are structured in different ways
 - recognising simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry
 - discussing and clarifying the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary
 - discussing their favourite words and phrases
 - continuing to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear

understand both the books that they can

- discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination
- recognising some different forms of poetry [for example, free verse, narrative poetry]

understand what they read, in books they can read independently, by:

- checking that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context
- asking questions to improve their understanding of a text
- drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence
- predicting what might happen from details stated and implied
- identifying main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarising these
- identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning

retrieve and record information from non-fiction

participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and making comparisons preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience

understand what they read by:

- checking that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context
- asking questions to improve their understanding
- drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence
- predicting what might happen from details stated and implied
- summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas
- identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning

discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader.

distinguish between statements of fact and opinion.

retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction.



inaccurate
reading

- discussing the significance of the title and events
- making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far participate in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say

explain clearly their understanding of what is read to them. already read accurately and fluently and those that they listen to by:

- drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher
- checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading
- making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- answering and asking questions
- predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far

participate in discussion about books, poems and participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously.

explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary.

provide reasoned justifications for their views.



read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say	
explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material, both those that they listen	
to and those that they read for themselves.	